THE USE OF EXISTING DATA TO DESIGN A SOIL INVESTIGATIONS PROGRAM



THE TYPICAL CYCLE OF FIELD DATA







1.050

RAMBOLL

Työ 1576041259

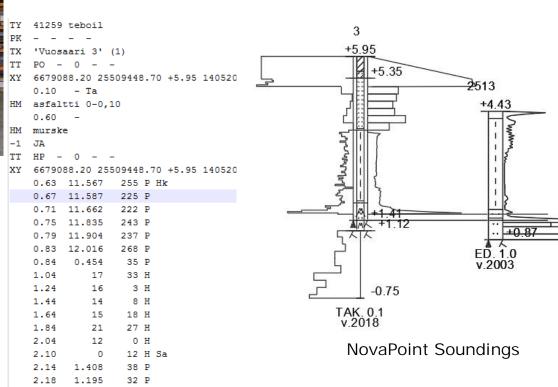
TORAKONEKAINAOS - KAINAOSI OI IAKINS	PORAKONEKAIRAUS -	KAIRAUSPÖYTAKIRJA
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PISTE NO 03	PI
Mp/Vp	SUOJAP / ILMAN SUOJA
KRUUNU Omm 64	

MAAKAIRAUS			KALLIOKAIRAUS		
SYV VĀLI	AIKA	MAALAJI	SYV. VĀLI	AIKA	HUOM!
0-0-1		ser.			
0.1-0.4		HURS(C)			
0.4-2.0		ue			
2.0-41		Sq			
4-1-4.83		hena			
4.83		Kapula			b*
		1	pinh	a River	oasaifta

Should we leave record everything we can?

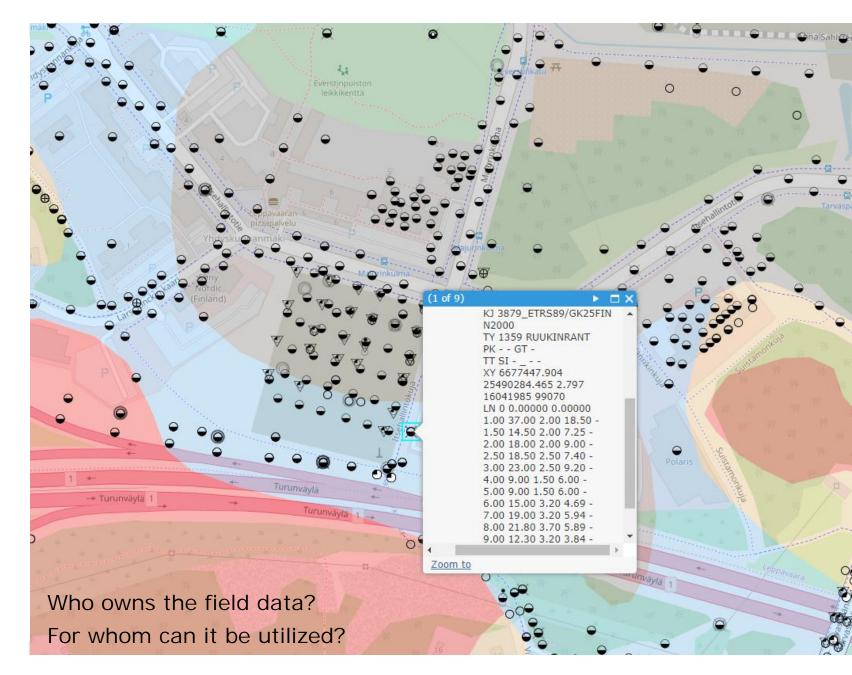
Microphone on the rods...? Seismic units on the rods?



NORDIC MEETING / COPENHAGEN 1.6.2018

Kalliomaa, maanpeite enintään 1 m (yleensä moreenia) (Ka) Rapakallio (RpKa) Rakka (RaKa) Lohkareita (Lo) Kiviä (Ki) Hiekkamoreeni (Mr), Soramoreeni (SrMr) Hienoainesmoreeni (HMr) Sora (Sr) Hiekka (Hk) liejuinen Hiekka, humuspitoisuus 2-6 % karkea Hieta (KHt) liejuinen Hieta (karkea), humuspitoisuus 2-6 % (LjHt) hieno Hieta (HHt) liejuinen hieno Hieta, humuspitoisuus 2-6 % (LjHHt) Hiesu (Hs) Liejuhiesu, humuspitoisuus 2-6 % (LjHs) Savi (Sa) Liejusavi, humuspitoisuus 2-6 % (LjSa) Lieju, humuspitoisuus yli 6 % (Lj) Rahkaturve (St) Saraturve (Ct)

Turvetuotantoalue (Tu)



COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN FOR SOIL INVESTIGATIONS PROGRAM

Step 1

- 1. User defines logical rules for soundings
- 2. User defines route and soil maps
- 3. User defines which old soundings are accepted as replacements of new ones

Step 2

- 4. Program calculates sampling scheme based on the rules
- 5. Output to design program

Step 3

- 6. User inspects the results
- 7. If needed user refines results

Example:

- Rules for Clay:
 - Max 30 m distance between static-dynamic penetration soundings (or different type)
 - At least 1 sounding for each soil area
 - Soil samples and shear vane tests for each 200 m - same points as other soundings
 - Use 10 meter buffer at the edge of soil area
- Rules for Sand:
 - ..

Type of soil for the program is now taken from soil maps, but will be extended to automatically take into account the results of old soundings







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THE SMALL THINGS WE CAN START TOMORROW ... IF WE WANT TO

- Design the field measurements to back-up and improve quality of drone measurements.
- Collect and analyse all of the data (clustering, neural networks, statistics, ...) the computers computing capacity has developed exponentially since invention of weight sounding ... The so called "big-data" in field measurements is peanuts.
- Develop the programs to aid simple tasks (pareto principle) leave time for creative work and solve the difficult half ... engineer is human let it do the human work.
- Designers, collect accurate spatial field data (ArcGis collector)
- Urban planning do in advance more accurate soil investigations (soundings, sampling, geophysics) to support sustainable and resource wise design and construction. With statistical analysis every point has a meaning even though it is not used for the current project ... and for 100 % certain it will be used in near future when urbanisation will catch up the area



GROUND PENETRATING RADAR Distance (m) [m] Syvyys [m] 20 Aika [ns]

AGEN .2018

THANK YOU

